

SYRESHAM VERGES

A baseline report from The Wildlife Trust

May 2023



Verge 1: Wappenham Rd – Triangle with bench and Jubilee Tree



This is a lovely area on entering/exiting the village with a bench offering a good opportunity for people to enjoy the birdsong and study the visitors to the bird feeder on the Oak tree. Birds that could be seen and heard included Great tit, Blue tit, Chaffinch, Blackbird, Skylark and Red Kite. A bank of Sedum is running alongside the hedge which should provide food for pollinators when it flowers. Parallel to this, there is a large patch of Common Knapweed (to the right of the bench leading towards the Silver Birch tree). Knapweed can attract various butterflies when in flower from June to September, so would be good to be left as part of a mini-meadow. Good access comprising of a mown path would be needed for the bench and feeder, with the rest of the verge being left as a meadow, to be cut twice a year (early cut in March/April and a late cut July/Aug after flowering) with the cuttings removed.

A Burnet Companion moth and Rustic Soldier beetles were also found, providing evidence of an invertebrate community on this verge.

Species list for Verge 1: Wappenham Rd Triangle

Scientific Name	Common Name
Fagus sylvatica	Beech
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock
Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous Buttercup
Sedum sp.	Caucasian stonecrop
Galium aparine	Cleavers
Lotus corniculatus	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil
Centaurea nigra	Common Knapweed
Cerastium fontanum	Common Mouse-ear
Urtica dioica	Common Nettle
Rumex acetosa acetosa	Common Sorrel
Vicia sativa segetalis	Common Vetch
Erophila verna	Common Whitlowgrass
Primula veris	Cowslip
Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup
Potentilla reptans	Creeping Cinquefoil
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle
Geranium dissectum	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
Bellis perennis	Daisy
Taraxacum officinale agg.	Dandelion
Geranium molle	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill
Sambucus nigra	Elder
Myosotis arvensis	Field Forget-me-not
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell
Plantago major	Greater Plantain

Scientific Name	Common Name
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed
Ranunculus ficaria	Lesser Celandine
Trifolium dubium	Lesser Trefoil
Leucanthemum vulgare	Oxeye Daisy
Quercus robur	Pedunculate Oak
Trifolium pratense	Red Clover
Lamium purpureum	Red Dead-nettle
Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain
Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's-purse
Betula pendula	Silver Birch
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore
Veronica serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
Lamium album	White Dead-nettle
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire-fog

Verge 2 - Wappenham Rd Verge

This verge is lovely! A great compliment to the one opposite, making this entrance/exit a great feature of the village. Lots of Lady's Bedstraw is to be found here, which will look lovely when in flower and Pignut was also flowering when we visited. Pignut is found occasionally across Northamptonshire but is rarer than it used to be, which is why this verge is so special! We also found several other species which could put it on the Protected Wildflower Verges list, and we would like to revisit the site when in full flower to confirm this is the case. This verge would benefit from an early cut, again March/April to remove the winter grass growth which helps to promote the wildflowers. It can then be left to grow with another cut in late summer, after flowering has finished, with the cuttings removed from both cuts. The benefit of removing the cuttings is to reduce the amount of nutrients put back into the soil which can lead to grasses taking over and suppressing the wildflowers. A safety cut of roughly 1m adjacent to the road can be regularly mown to maintain driver's vision if needed. These two verges could be a great inspiration for promoting 'No Mow May' in the future and furthering the villages biodiversity and climate causes. It may be worth erecting signs on each of these verges to make the community aware of the reasons behind the venture.



Species list for Verge 2: Wappenham Rd Verge

Scientific Name	Common Name
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble
Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous Buttercup
Lotus corniculatus	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil
Cerastium fontanum	Common Mouse-ear
Urtica dioica	Common Nettle
Rumex acetosa acetosa	Common Sorrel
Vicia sativa segetalis	Common Vetch
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle
Taraxacum officinale agg.	Dandelion
Rosa canina	Dog-rose
Luzula campestris	Field Wood-rush
Alliaria petiolata	Garlic Mustard
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell
Plantago major	Greater Plantain
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed
Galium verum	Lady's Bedstraw
Conopodium majus	Pignut
Trifolium pratense	Red Clover
Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain
Lamium album	White Dead-nettle
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow



Verge 3 - Bell Lane alongside the brook

This verge is in a prominent part of the village with through traffic and families walking to and from school and the play area. Although we found a good area of Yarrow, the rest of this verge is quite lush with mainly grass sprinkled with a few wildflowers but not to the extent of verges 1 and 2. It would probably be wise to keep this cut after 'No Mow May' and concentrate on the others for the time being. However, the Meadowsweet running alongside the brook's boundary would look lovely when it flowers from June– September. It is a good food plant for the larvae of several moth species as well as for pollinators, so could be left if desired.



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Scientific Name	Common Name
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock
Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous Buttercup
Hypochaeris radicata	Cat's-ear
Galium aparine	Cleavers
Cerastium fontanum	Common Mouse-ear
Senecio jacobaea	Common Ragwort
Rumex acetosa acetosa	Common Sorrel
Anthriscus sylvestris	Cow Parsley
Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup
Potentilla reptans	Creeping Cinquefoil
Geranium dissectum	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
Bellis perennis	Daisy
Taraxacum officinale agg.	Dandelion
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell
Plantago major	Greater Plantain
Trifolium dubium	Lesser Trefoil
Filipendula ulmaria	Meadowsweet
Matricaria discoidea	Pineappleweed
Lactuca serriola	Prickly Lettuce
Lamium purpureum	Red Dead-nettle
Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain
Sanguisorba minor minor	Salad Burnet
Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's-purse
Potentilla anserina	Silverweed
Sonchus oleraceus	Smooth Sow-thistle
Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle
Veronica serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
Angelica sylvestris	Wild Angelica
Geum urbanum	Wood Avens
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow
Iris pseudacorus	Yellow Iris
Prunus	Cherry sp.

Verge 4 - Abbey Rd

This verge is opposite a row of houses leading to Main Road. The hedge running along the back has Lime trees with an Elm hedge mixed with Wild Privet and Hawthorn. This area isn't as botanically abundant as verges 1 and 2, although lots of Cow Parsley can be seen. Moving forward, we would suggest that this area can be mown with the clippings removed and the hedge maintained. This will continue to support the invertebrate and bird community. Consultation with the hedge owner may be needed to facilitate this. A good source of wildlife friendly hedgerow management advice can be found at hedgelink.org.uk.



Species List for Verge 4: Abbey Rd

Scientific Name	Common Name
Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell
Rubus fruticosus agg.	Bramble
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock
Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous Buttercup
Galium aparine	Cleavers
Stellaria media	Common Chickweed
Urtica dioica	Common Nettle
Anthriscus sylvestris	Cow Parsley
Geranium dissectum	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
Bellis perennis	Daisy
Taraxacum officinale agg.	Dandelion
Ulmus sp.	Elm sp.
Myosotis arvensis	Field Forget-me-not
Acer campestre	Field Maple
Glechoma hederacea	Ground-ivy
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn
Hedera helix	Ivy
Tilia x europaea	Lime
Sonchus asper	Prickly Sow-thistle
Trifolium pratense	Red Clover
Lamium purpureum	Red Dead-nettle
Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's-purse
Ligustrum vulgare	Wild Privet

Verge 5 - Main Rd opposite Village Hall

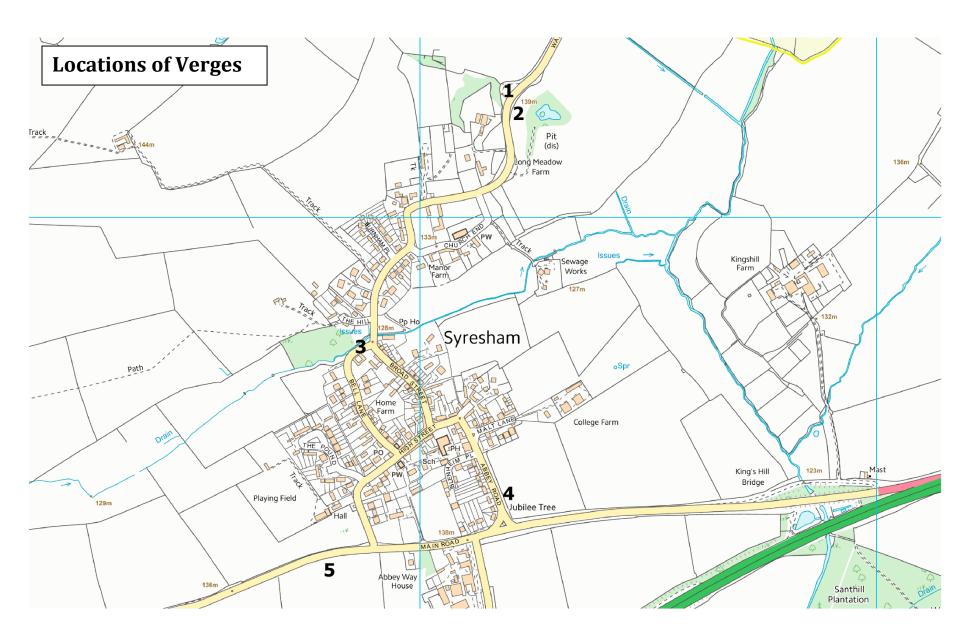
Verge 5 runs along Main Road and is opposite the new housing estate. A hedge runs along the back with the roadside falling away into a ditch in front of the hedge. Various species of flowers and grasses can be found here making it good for invertebrates. We saw a Swollen-thighed Flower Beetle during our visit. We saw Swifts flying overhead, as well as hearing Chaffinch, Goldfinch, Blue Tit and Wren, no doubt taking advantage of the insects and hedgerows. Whilst this verge is not as botanically rich, it would be good to be left as tussocky grassland which is good for the various stages of invertebrate life cycles as well as small mammals and would add a different sort of habitat to the village verges.



Species List for Verge 5: Main Rd opposite the Village Hall

Scientific Name	Common Name
Fraxinus excelsior	Ash
Tamus communis	Black Bryony
Prunus spinosa	Blackthorn
Picris echioides	Bristly Oxtongue
Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous Buttercup
Galium aparine	Cleavers
Dactylis glomerata	Cock's-foot
Cerastium fontanum	Common Mouse-ear
Urtica dioica	Common Nettle
Senecio jacobaea	Common Ragwort
Bromus hordeaceus hordeaceus	Common Soft-brome
Rumex acetosa acetosa	Common Sorrel
Vicia sativa segetalis	Common Vetch
Anthriscus sylvestris	Cow Parsley
Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup
Potentilla reptans	Creeping Cinquefoil
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle
Geranium dissectum	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
Bellis perennis	Daisy
Taraxacum officinale agg.	Dandelion
Convolvulus arvensis	Field Bindweed
Acer campestre	Field Maple
Alliaria petiolata	Garlic Mustard
Epilobium hirsutum	Great Willowherb
Plantago major	Greater Plantain
Aegopodium podagraria	Ground-elder
Glechoma hederacea	Ground-ivy
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed
Hedera helix	lvy
Trifolium dubium	Lesser Trefoil
Alopecurus pratensis	Meadow Foxtail

Scientific Name	Common Name
Artemisia vulgaris	Mugwort
Leucanthemum vulgare	Oxeye Daisy
Senecio squalidus	Oxford Ragwort
Trifolium pratense	Red Clover
Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain
Cirsium vulgare	Spear Thistle
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore
Veronica serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
Lamium album	White Dead-nettle
Geum urbanum	Wood Avens
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow



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